

## The WBMT Global Survey

Helen Baldomero University Hospital Basel, Switzerland WBMT meeting Riyadh 2017



#### What is the WBMT Global Survey?

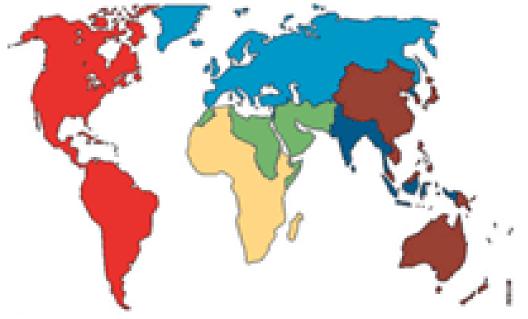
- A single sheet survey reporting annual activity
- Data reported either by centre or scientific organizations.
- Disease, donor type, stem cell source
- Provides us with a rapid overview of the most recent HSCT activity
- Most recent data: 2013

Со	ountry/Hospital: WBMT Global Transplant Activity 2014																	
No.	Contact E mail: lo. Teams reporting:				PLEASE REPORT THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS RECEIVING THEIR FIRST TRANSPLANT ONLT FOR THE TEAR 2014 SEPARATELY ON EACH SURVEY SHEET													
No.	. Teams known to transplant but do not report:    NUMBER OF PATIENTS RECEIVING FIRST TRANSPLANTS ONLT																	
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EBMT CIC No. / CIBMTR Code / APBMT (if memb



#### WHO WBMT Continental Regions



4 Continental regions used for the WBMT Global Analysis

- AMR/PAH: The Americas
- EUR: Europe
- EMR/AFR: Eastern Mediterranean/African Region
- SEAR/WPR: South-East Asia/Western Pacific Region



# Origin of Global Data: Countries and participating institutions

- 1 570 reporting transplant teams in 2013
- 78 of 79 'known to be active' countries currently reporting
- AMR/PAH
  - United States: CIBMTR Canada: CBMTG
  - Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay,

Venezuela: NATIONAL - LABMT

- Brazil: **SBMTO**
- EUR
  - 40 European countries: **EBMT**
- EMR/AFR
  - Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia: EMBMT.
     Nigeria, South Africa: AFBMT
- SEAR/WPR
  - China, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand,
     Vietnam: APBMT. Australia, New Zealand: ABMTRR



#### **WBMT Publications**

## Since the first survey in 2006, the WBMT has produced several manuscripts.

#### ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation activity worldwide in 2012 and a SWOT analysis of the Worldwide Network for Blood and Marrow Transplantation Group including the global survey

D Niederwieser<sup>1,2</sup>, H Baldomero<sup>1</sup>, J Szer<sup>3</sup>, M Gratwohl<sup>4</sup>, M Aljurf<sup>4</sup>, Y Atsuta<sup>6</sup>, LF Bouzas<sup>7</sup>, D Confer<sup>8</sup>, H Greinix<sup>8</sup>, M Horowitz<sup>10</sup>, M Ida<sup>11</sup>, J Lipton<sup>12</sup>, M Mohtyl<sup>13</sup>, N Novitzkyl<sup>14</sup>, J Nunez<sup>15</sup>, J Passweg<sup>1</sup>, MC Pasquini <sup>10</sup>, Y Kodera <sup>16</sup>, J Apperley<sup>17</sup>, A Seber<sup>18</sup> and A Gratwohl<sup>1</sup> for the Worldwide Network of Blood and Marrow Transplantation (WBMT)

JAMA. 2016 Jan 12;315(2):198-200. doi: 10.1001/jama.2015.13706.

Global Use of Peripheral Blood vs Bone Marrow as Source of Stem Cells for Allogeneic Transplantation in Patients With Bone Marrow Failure.

Yoshimi A1, Baldomero H2, Horowitz M3, Szer J4, Niederwieser D5, Gratwohl A2, Kodera Y6; Worldwide Network of Blood and Marrow Transplantation (WBMT).

Lancet Haematol. 2015 Mar;2(3):e91-100. doi: 10.1016/S2352-3026(15)00028-9. Epub 2015 Feb 27.

#### One million haemopoietic stem-cell transplants: a retrospective observational study.

Gratwohl A<sup>1</sup>, Pasquini MC<sup>2</sup>, Aljurf M<sup>3</sup>, Atsuta Y<sup>4</sup>, Baldomero H<sup>1</sup>, Foeken L<sup>5</sup>, Gratwohl M<sup>6</sup>, Bouzas LF<sup>7</sup>, Confer D<sup>8</sup>, Frauendorfer K<sup>6</sup>, Gluckman E<sup>9</sup>, Greinix H<sup>10</sup>, Horowitz M<sup>2</sup>, Iida M<sup>11</sup>, Lipton J<sup>12</sup>, Madrigal A<sup>13</sup>, Mohty M<sup>14</sup>, Noel L<sup>15</sup>, Novitzky N<sup>16</sup>, Nunez J<sup>15</sup>, Oudshoorn M<sup>5</sup>, Passweg J<sup>1</sup>, van Rood J<sup>17</sup>, Szer J<sup>18</sup>, Blume K<sup>19</sup>, Appelbaum FR<sup>20</sup>, Kodera Y<sup>21</sup>, Niederwieser D<sup>22</sup>; Worldwide Network for Blood and Marrow Transplantation (WBMT).

Haematologica, 2013 Aug;98(8):1282-90. doi: 10.3324/haematol.2012.076349. Epub 2013 Mar 18.

Quantitative and qualitative differences in use and trends of hematopoietic stem cell transplantation: a Global Observational Study.

Gratwohl A<sup>1</sup>, Baldomero H, Gratwohl M, Aljurf M, Bouzas LF, Horowitz M, Kodera Y, Lipton J, Iida M, Pasquini MC, Passweg J, Szer J, Madrigal A, Frauendorfer K, Niederwieser D; Worldwide Network of Blood and Marrow Transplantation (WBMT).

JAMA. 2010 Apr 28;303(16):1617-24. doi: 10.1001/jama.2010.491.

#### Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation: a global perspective.

Gratwohl A<sup>1</sup>, Baldomero H, Aljurf M, Pasquini MC, Bouzas LF, Yoshimi A, Szer J, Lipton J, Schwendener A, Gratwohl M, Frauendorfer K, Niederwieser D, Horowitz M, Kodera Y; Worldwide Network of Blood and Marrow Transplantation.



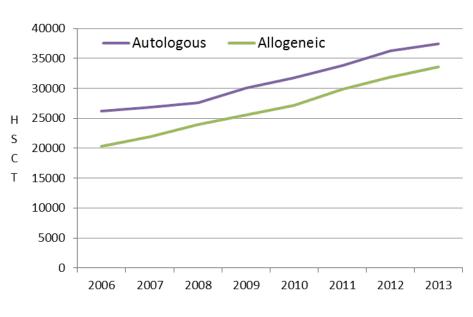
#### Global Survey 2013 data

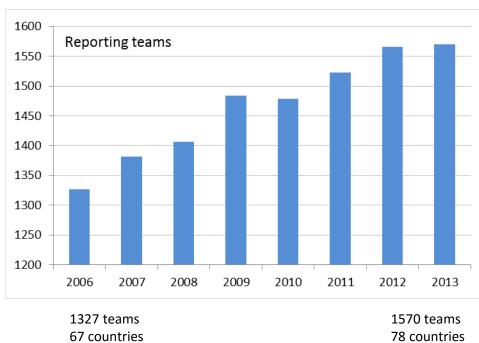
WHO Regions	4
Countries	78 reporting
Teams	1 570
Year of Transplant	2013
Patients	71 036 33 572 allogeneic (47%) 37 464 autologous (53%)
Donor type	16 305 family (49%)  12 475 sibling/twin  3 830 haplo-identical relative (23%)  17 267 unrelated (51%)  2 787 cord blood



#### WBMT Global Survey 2006-2013

#### Increase in the numbers of transplants and reporting teams

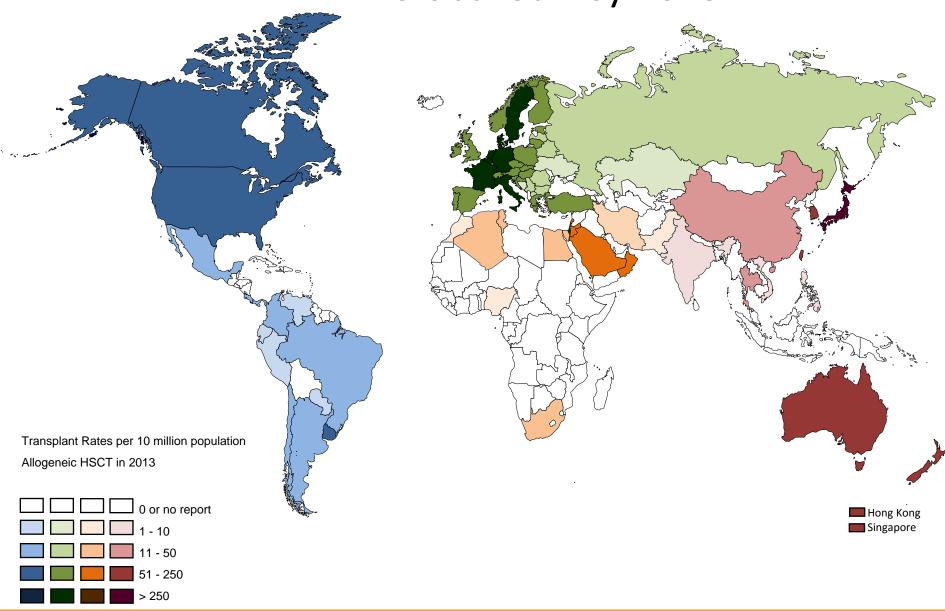




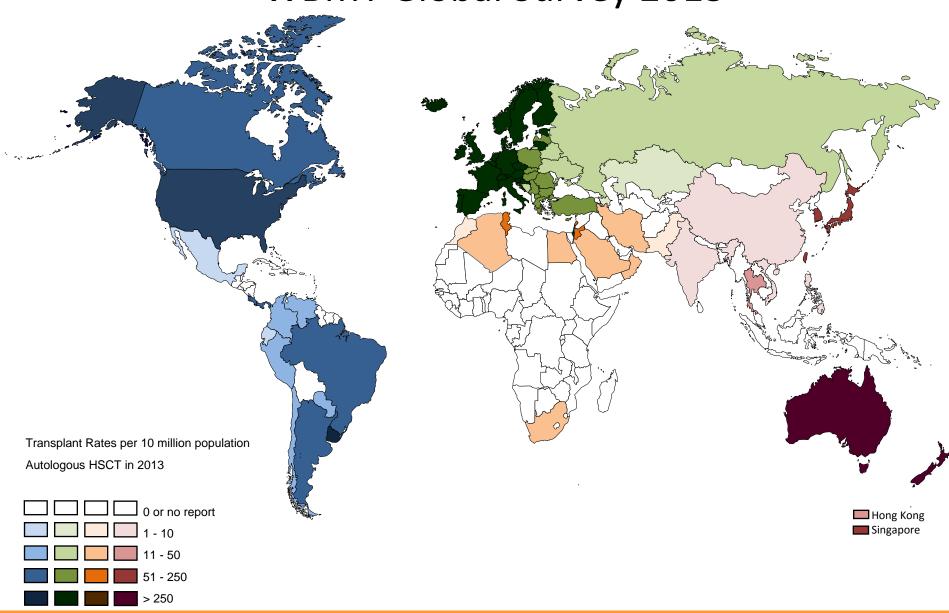
Median No. TX per team 2006 = 29

2013= 41

#### WBMT Global Survey 2013



#### WBMT Global Survey 2013





#### Global Activity Survey: 2006 – 2013

Allogeneic	2006	2013		
Acute Leuk/other leuk/MDS/MPS	12 502	22 512	<u> </u>	70%
Chronic Leuk	1 890	1 824	$\downarrow$	
Lymphoproliferative disorders	3 219	4 582	<u></u>	42%
Solid Tumors	150	130	-	
Non Malignant disorders	2 360	4 380	1	86%
BMF	1 292	2 082	<b>1</b>	61%
Others	212	144	$\downarrow$	
Total	20 333	33 572	<b>↑</b>	65%
Autologous				
Leukemias	1 726	910	$\downarrow$	89%
PCD	10 675	18 766	<b>↑</b>	75%
Lymphomas	10 980	14 681	<b>↑</b>	34%
Solid Tumors	2 560	2 779	<u> </u>	9%
Non Malignant disorders	193	290	<b>↑</b>	50%
Others	96	38	$\downarrow$	
Total	26 230	37 464	<b>↑</b>	38%
Total	46 563	71 036	<b>↑</b>	46%



#### Transplant Type by Region: 2013

Main indication	Allogeneic HSCT	Autologous HSCT	Total	
Europe	13 971	19 138	33 109 (47%)	
The Americas	9 447	11 811	21 258 (30%)	
South East Asia / Western Pacific	8 800	5 538	14 338 (20%)	
Eastern Mediterranean / Africa	1 354	977	2 331 (3%)	
Total	33 572 (47%)	37 464	71 036	

78 (of 79) reporting countries 1 570 contributing teams



#### Disease type by Region: 2013

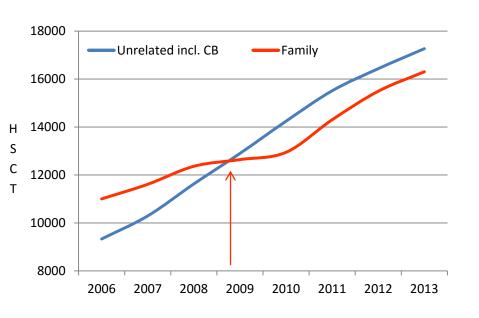
Allogeneic	Americas	Asias	Europe	EMRO/Africa	Total
Leukemias	6 947	6 571	10 098	720	24 336
Lymphoproliferative disorders	1 378	922	2 222	60	4 582
Solid Tumors	13	57	60	0	130
Non Malignant disorders	1 097	1 225	1 489	569	4 380
Others	12	25	102	5	144
Total	9 447	8 800	13 971	1 354	33 572
Autologous					
Leukemias	141	262	473	34	910
Lymphoproliferative disorders	10 847	4 728	17 032	840	33 447
Solid Tumors	749	496	1 433	101	2 779
Non Malignant disorders	66	44	178	2	290
Others	8	8	22	0	38
Total	11 811	5 538	19 138	977	37 464
Total	21 258	14 338	33 109	2 331	71 036



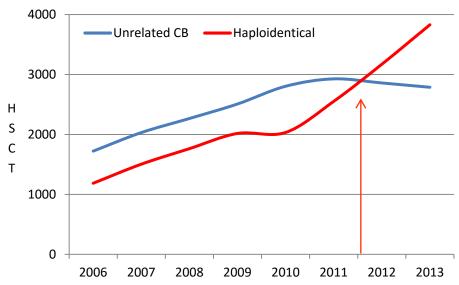
#### WBMT Global Survey 2006-2013

#### Changes in donor choice

#### Unrelated vs Family donor



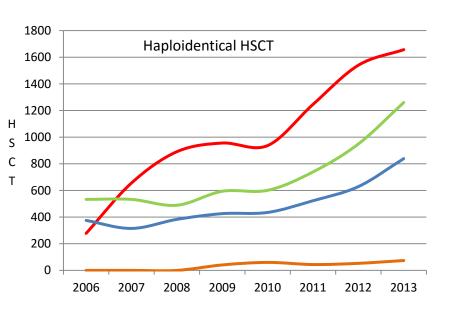
#### Cord blood vs haploidentical donor

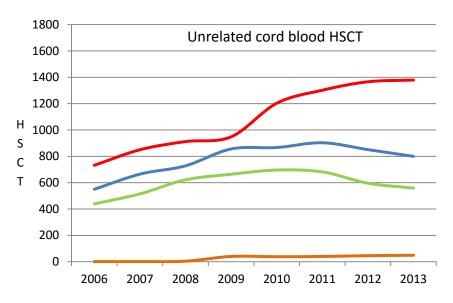




#### WBMT Global Survey 2006-2013

#### Changes in donor choice: haplo-identical VS unrelated CB HSCT









## EMR/AFR Survey 2006 - 2013



#### WBMT: EMR/AFR Region

- EMR/AFR: Eastern Mediterranean/African WHO region
- Data currently reported to the WBMT via the EMBMT or AFBMT
- 29 reporting teams from 12 countries in 2013
  - Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia,
    South Africa and Tunisia
- Total transplants in 2013:

Allogeneic: 1354 patients

Autologous: 977 patients

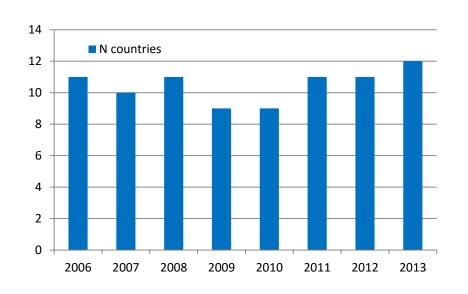


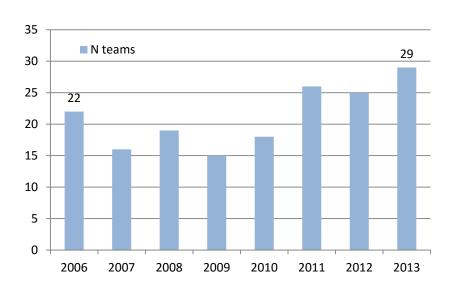
Data soure: EMBMT database



#### WBMT Global Survey: EMR/AFR 2006-2013

## Increase in the numbers of reporting countries and teams in the EMR/AFR region





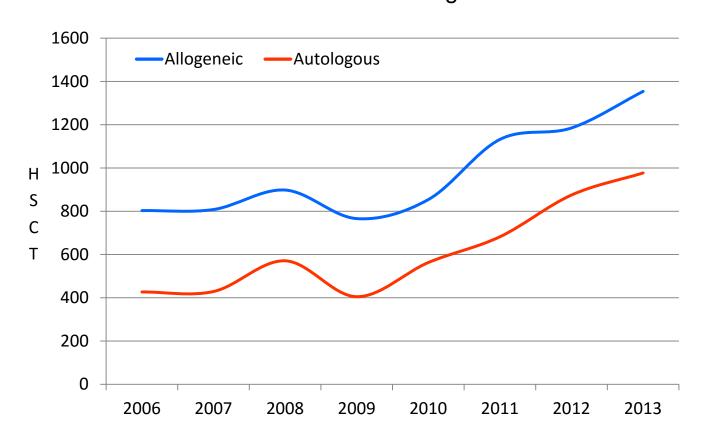
Median No. TX per team 2006 = 54

2013=66



#### WBMT Global Survey: EMR/AFR 2006-2013

## Increase in the numbers of transplants in the EMR/AFR region





## Global Survey 2013: EMR/AFR overview

WHO Region	EMR/AFR				
Countries	12				
Teams	29				
Year of Transplant	2013				
Patients	2 331 1 354 allogeneic (58%) 977 autologous (42%)				
Donor type	1 257 family (93%) 97 unrelated				
Stem cell source	Allogeneic Autologous BM 414 (30%) 7 PBSC 885 (65%) 959 Targeted CB 6 (0.4%) 11 Unrelated CB 49 (3.6%)				
Median No. HSCT per team	66				

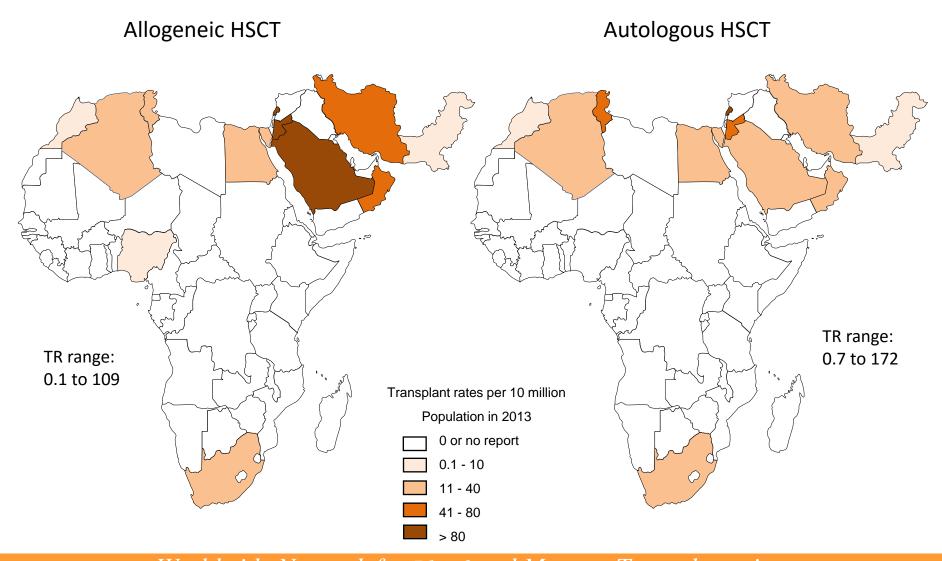


## Global Activity Survey: EMR/AFR 2006 – 2013

Allogeneic	2006	2013		
Acute Leuk/other leuk/MDS/MPS	351	662	1	87%
Chronic Leukemias	141	58	$\downarrow$	142%
Lymphoproliferative disorders	28	60	<u> </u>	114%
Solid Tumors	1	0	-	
Non Malignant disorders	277	569	1	105%
BMF	154	242	<b>↑</b>	57%
Others	5	5	-	
Total	803	1 354	<b>↑</b>	69%
Autologous				
Leukemias	58	34	$\downarrow$	41%
PCD	127	404	<u> </u>	218%
Lymphomas	211	436	<b>↑</b>	106%
Solid Tumors	29	101	<u> </u>	25%
Non Malignant disorders	2	2	-	
Others	0	0	-	
Total	427	977	1	128%
Total	1 230	2 331	<b>↑</b>	90%

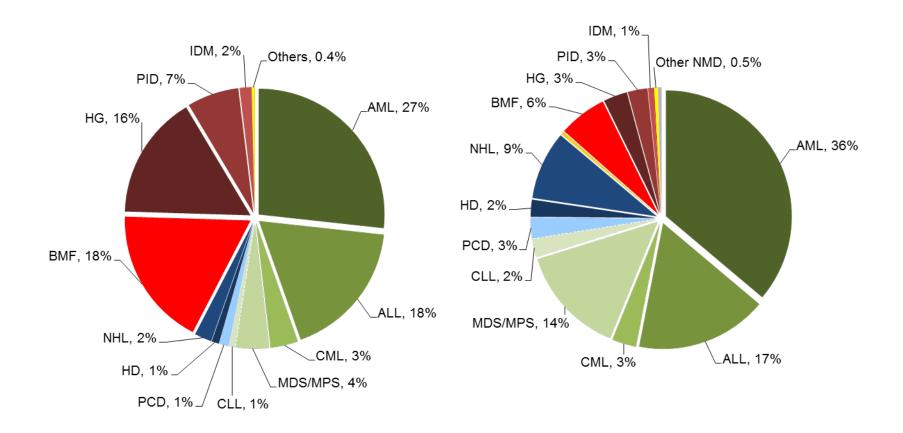
#### WBMT: EMR/AFR 2013

Transplant rates per 10 million population





#### EMR/AFR: Main Indication: allogeneic HSCT

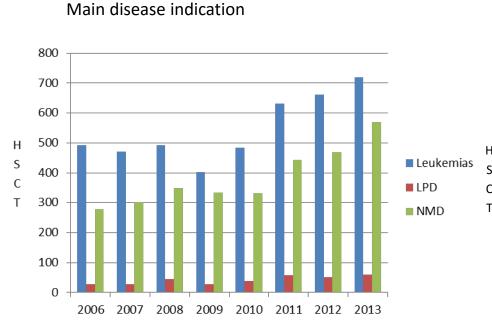


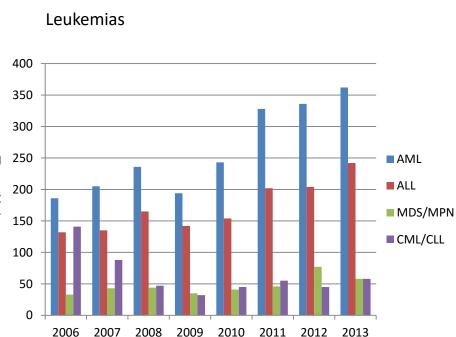
**EMR/AFR 2013** 

Global 2013



### EMR/AFR: Main Indication: Allogeneic HSCT

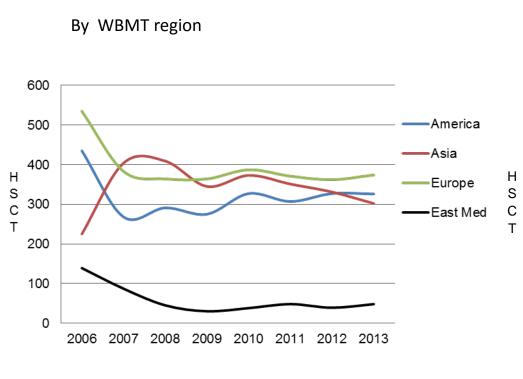




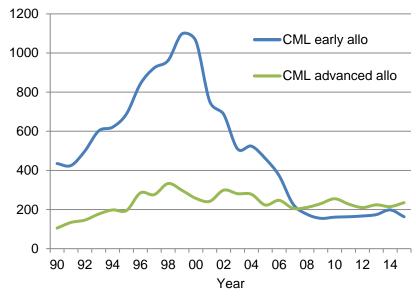
Increase in AML 1st. CR and ALL in both early and late stage
Continued decrease in CML



## Indication: CML allogeneic HSCT



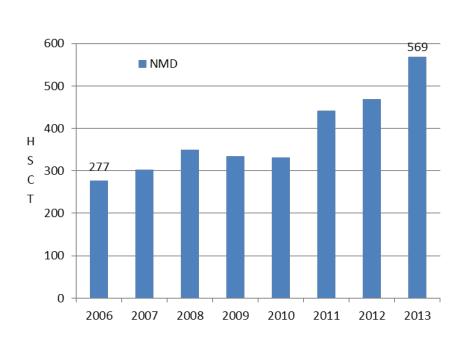
Europe 1990 - 2015

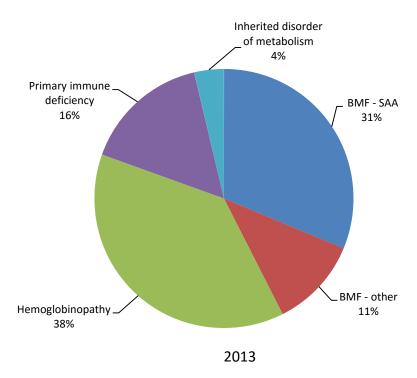




## EMR/AFR: non malignant disorders: Allo HSCT

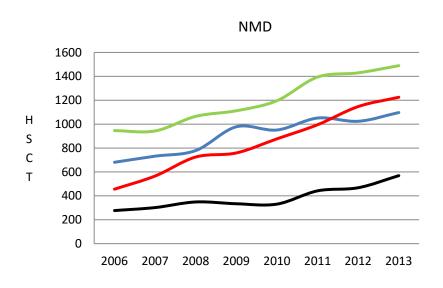
#### Non malignant disorders



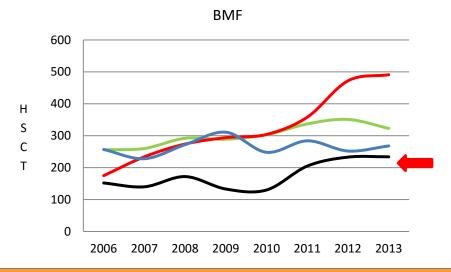


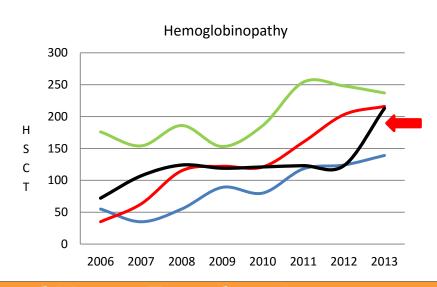


# EMR/AFR: non malignant disorders: Family donor HSCT





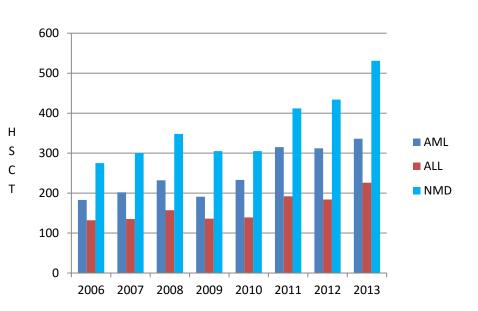




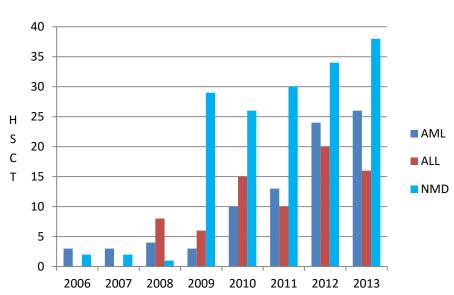


#### EMR/AFR: Main Indication – donor choice

## Distribution of disease by donor type Family



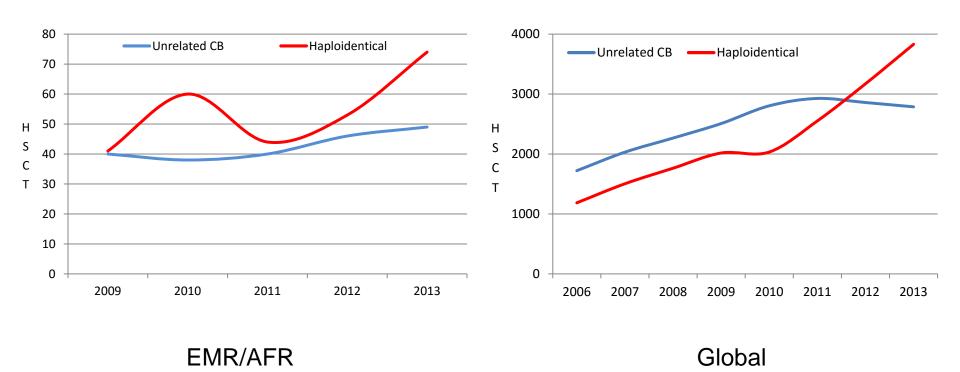
#### Unrelated





#### WBMT Global Survey: EMR/AFR 2006-2013

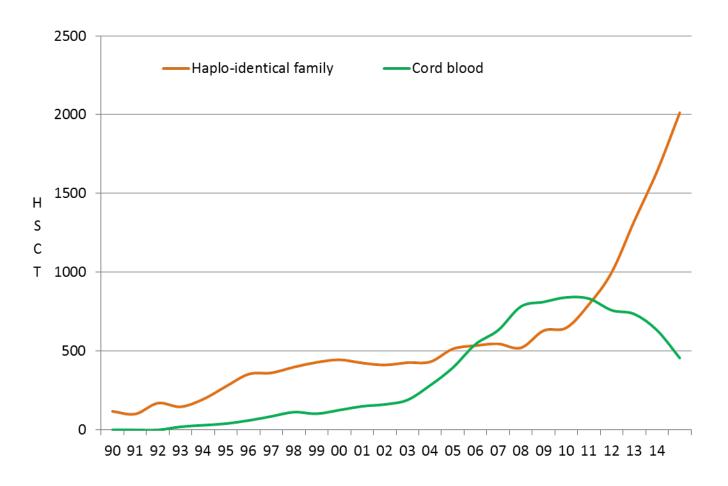
#### Changes in donor choice: haploidentical vs cord blood





#### HSCT Activity in Europe 1990-2015:

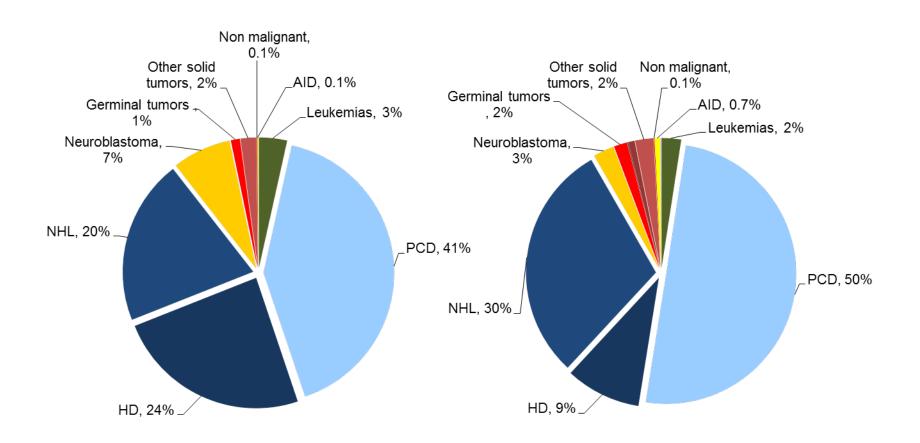
#### Cord blood vs haplo-identical family donor 1st HSCT



BMT; J. Passweg et al. in press



#### EMRO: Main Indication: autologous HSCT



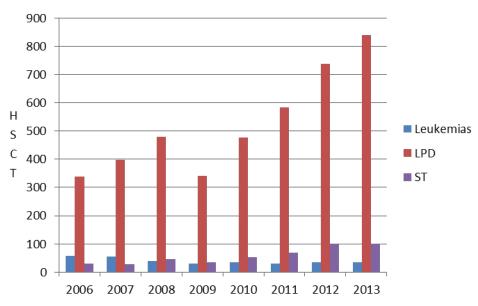
**EMRO 2013** 

Global 2013

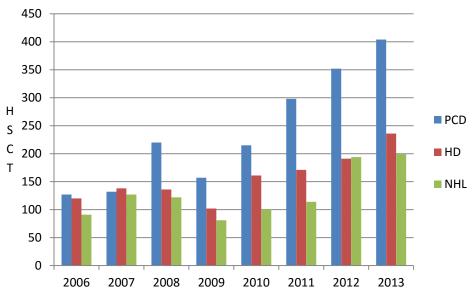


#### EMR/AFR: Main Indication: Auto HSCT





#### Lymphoproliferative disorders





#### Conclusion

- Data reflect status in 2013 and trends 2006 2013. It provides a rapid overview of transplant activity worldwide
  - By country, WHO region, main indication, donor type and stem cell source
- Data illustrate deficiencies and needs
  - Missing data, incomplete data
- Data illustrate major differences between regions, countries
- Data provide a basis for further studies
- Information on transplant activity is essential for patients, donors, physicians, healthcare providers and competent authorities.
- Need for outcome data on WBMT level

Future projects.....cellular therapies



## Survey on Cellular Therapy and Regenerative Medicine in Europe 2015

	ALLO	AUTO	TOTAL
Cardiovascular	140	318	458
Musculoskeletal/Rheumatological	93	1098	1191
Neurological	47	103	150
Gastrointestinal	16	0	6
Miscellaneous(skin, ST, cornea, other)	157	993	1150
Hematological (GvHD, graftenhance.)	422	0	422
Total	872	2512	3384

101 teams21 countries

















## Thank you