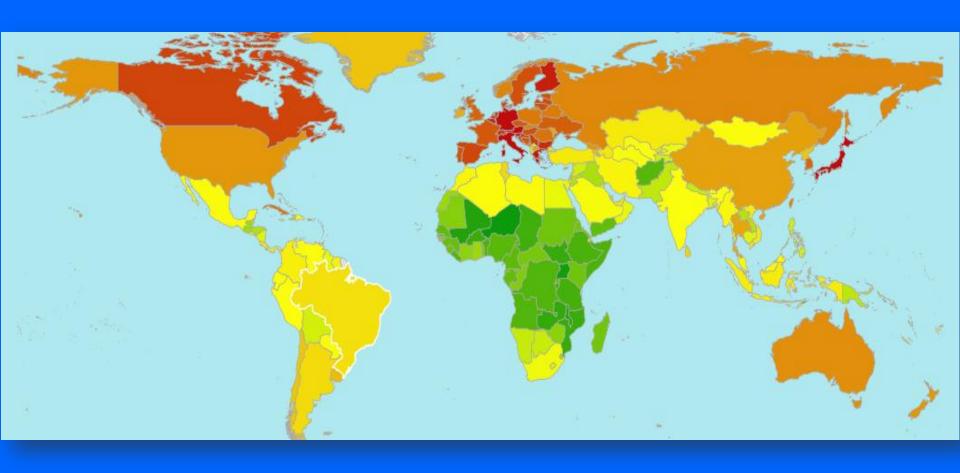
# AUTOLOGOUS VS ALLOGENEIC HSCT TO GET STARTED

# Relative cost of HSCT: Non-industrial vs. Industrial

	NON-INDUSTRIAL (Lower Income)	INDUSTRIAL (High Income)
Cost of Manpower	Low	High
Equipment/Contract (Automation)	High	Lower
Blood bank products	Lower	High
Relative cost of medicine	Same	Same

# Allogeneic or Autologous HSCT: Demand vs. Choice

- Pediatric Median age
- Inherited disorders
- Hemoglobinopathies (Africa, Asia, Middle East)
- Bone Marrow failure (Asia, Middle East)



http://world.bymap.org/MedianAge.html

# Allogeneic or Autologous HSCT: Demand vs. Choice

- Pediatric Median age
- Inherited disorders
- Hemoglobinopathies (Africa, Asia, Middle East)
- Bone Marrow failure (Asia, Middle East)

# **Autologous HSCT**

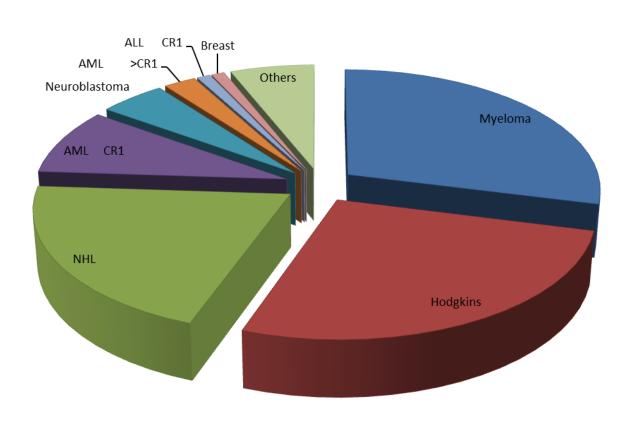
### **MAIN OBSTACLES:**

- Cryopreservation
- Cryopreservation quality control
- Stem cells collection
- Logistics: Equipment and trained staff
- Long term storage and Bio-archiving

# **Autologous HSCT Indications**

- Hodgkin's Lymphoma
- Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma
- Multiple Myeloma
- Others

# **AUTOGRAFTS 1984-2010**-Indications



### **Indications**

Myeloma 29%

Hodgkins 27%

NHL 21%

• AML CR1 9%

• Others 17%

**Bone Marrow Transplantation (2006) 37**, 739–743 © 2006 Nature Publishing Group All rights reserved 0268-3369/06 \$30.00



www.nature.com/bmt

#### ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Cyclophosphamide, etoposide and carboplatine plus non-cryopreserved autologous peripheral blood stem cell transplantation rescue for patients with refractory or relapsed non-Hodgkin's lymphomas

M Mabed and T Al-Kgodary

Hematology and Medical Oncology Unit, Faculty of Medicine, Mansoura University, Mansoura, Egypt

# Extended Storage of Liquid-Preserved Stem Cells at 4°C Results in Good Engraftment in Patients of Multiple Myeloma Undergoing Autologous Stem Cell Transplantation

Beenu Thakral, MD,<sup>1</sup> Karan Saluja, MD,<sup>1</sup> Ratti Ram Sharma, MD,<sup>1</sup> Pankaj Malhotra, MD,<sup>2</sup> Neelam Varma, MD,<sup>3</sup> Neelam Marwaha, MD,<sup>1</sup> Subhash Varma, MD<sup>2</sup>

(Departments of  $^1$ Transfusion Medicine,  $^2$ Internal Medicine, and  $^3$ Hematology, Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education & Research, Chandigarh, India)

review

Annals of Oncology 18: 623–632, 2007 doi:10.1093/annonc/mdm069 Published online 12 March 2007

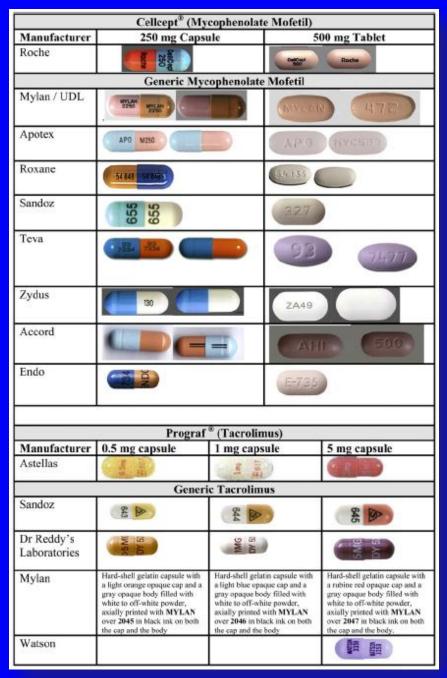
# Feasibility and safety of autotransplants with noncryopreserved marrow or peripheral blood stem cells: a systematic review

L. Wannesson<sup>1\*</sup>, T. Panzarella<sup>2</sup>, J. Mikhael<sup>1</sup> & A. Keating<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Medical Oncology and Hematology, <sup>2</sup>Department of Biostatistics, Princess Margaret Hospital, University Health Network, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada

# Reduce the cost and improve availability of Allogeneic HSCT

ТВІ	Non-TBI based regimen
IV Busulfan	Oral Busulfan
Cyclosporine	Generic
Growth factors	Generic
ATG	Use Fludarabine
New Antifungals	?



# **Alternate Donor Allogeneic HSCT**

- Haploidentical HSCT
- Cord Blood Transplantation
- Matched Unrelated Donor HSCT

### Other issues to consider

- Duration of isolation
- Care for Central lines
- Living and care after discharge from the hospital
- Compliance with medications

Ann Hematol (1993) 67:111-114

### Original article

Annals of

### Hematology

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# Frozen vs. nonfrozen bone marrow for autologous transplantation in lymphomas: a report from the Spanish GEL/TAMO Cooperative Group\*

- J. Sierra, E. Conde, A. Iriondo, S. Brunet, J. Marín, J. Pérez de Oteiza, D. Caballero, F. Martínez, A. León,
- J. García-Conde, F. Hernández-Navarro, A. Domingo, D. Carrera, J.C. Reverter, C. Richard, J. Zuazu, J. Baro,
- J. Rifón, C. Solano, J. Díaz-Mediavilla, C. Rozman, E. Montserrat, and the Spanish Cooperative Group GEL/TAMO\*\*

Author	Year	Country of origin	Source	Peer-reviewed source (Y/N)	Type of article
1 Kingston et al. [38]	1984	UK	British Journal of Haematology	Y	Retrospective review of a multicentric case series
2 Carella et al. [42]	1985	Italy	European Journal of Cancer	Y	Retrospective review of a multicentric case series
			and Clinical Oncology		
3 Russell et al. [41]	1989	Canada/UK	Bone Marrow Transplantation	Y	Phase II, multicentric
4 Ahmed et al. [28]	1991	USA	Acta Haematologica	Y	Retrospective, single-center cohort comparison
5 Carey et al. [37]	1991	UK	Blood	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
6 Köppler et al. [43]	1991	Germany	Bone Marrow Transplantation	Y	Phase II, single center
7 Sierra et al. [40]	1993	Spain	Annals of Hematology	Y	Retrospective, multicentric cohort comparison
8 Taylor et al. [44]	1993	UK	British Journal of Cancer	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
9 Ager et al. [45]	1995	UK	Bone Marrow Transplantation	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
					published as correspondence
10 Jones et al. [39]	1996	UK	European Journal of Cancer	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
11 Papadimitriou et al. [29]	1999	Greece	Transplantation Proceedings	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
12 Holowiecki et al. [36]	2002	Poland	Transplantation Proceedings	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
13 Holowiecki et al. [46]	2002	Poland	Blood, abstract from 2002	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
			ASH meeting		
14 Ruiz-Argüelles et al. [33]	2003	Mexico	Acta Haematologica	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
15 Cuellar-Ambrosi et al. [32]	2004	Colombia	Journal of Clinical Apheresis	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series
16 Mabed and Al-Kgodary [47]	2006	Egypt	Bone Marrow Transplantation	Y	Retrospective review of a single-center case series