# HLA mismatched/ haploidentical HSCT without in vitro T-cell depletion for the treatment of acute leukemia

#### **Daihong Liu**

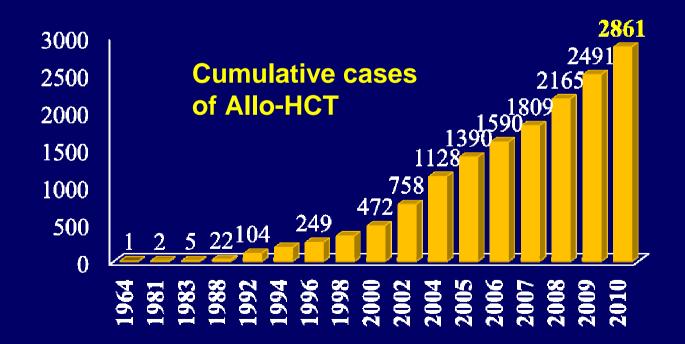
Institute of Hematology People's Hospital Peking University

Beijing China Nov. 2011



# The largest HCT center in China 24% Allogeneic HCT cases of China

### >400 cases each year since 2008



# HLA mismatched allo-HSCT from family members

- without in vitro TCD
- G-CSF for all donors
- combination of G-CSF-primed PBSCs and BMSC

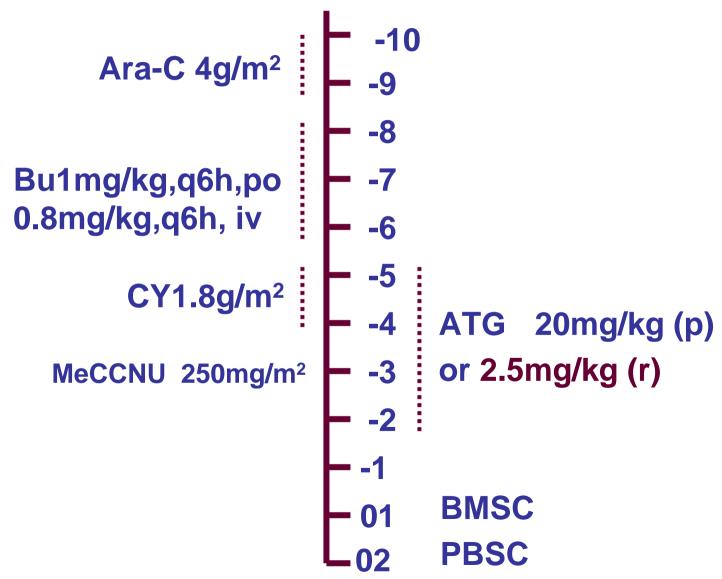
Haploidentical HSCT without ex vivo T-depletion from family members for acute leukemia

n=250 *Biol Blood Marrow Transplant.* 2009; 15:257-65

#### **Peking University Institute of Hematology**

**Haploidentical HCT n=250** 

#### **Conditioning**



### **Patient Eligibility**

- malignant hematological disease
- •Nov of 2001 May of 2007
- no HLA-identical related, unrelated donors or cord blood
- •117 patients reported in 2006 followed up in this study
- •Followed up to: 16-08-2007

### **GVHD** prophylaxis

ATG (CsA+ MMF+ short-term MTX)

- •CsA: 2.5 mg/kg/d, i.v. from d-9
- •MMF: 0.5g q12h, from day -9 ~ day 30
- •Methotrexate: 15 mg/m<sup>2</sup>, i.v. on d1, and
- 10 mg/m<sup>2</sup> on d3, 6, and 11

### **Characteristics**

Age (range)	25.1(2-56)	
Gender		
Male	154 (61.6%)	
Female	96 (38.4%)	
High-risk	89(35.6%)	
Standard-risk	161(64.4%)	
	A1.1	142 (56.8%)
	ALL	,
	Standard risk	67
	High-risk	55
	AML	
	Standard risk	108 (43.2%)
		74
	High-risk	34

### D-Recip. gender and relationship—No. (%)

Male-male	<b>72</b>
Male-female	30
Female-male	85
Female-female	63
Parent-child	155 (62%)
Siblings	77 (30.8%)
Child-parent	15 (6%)
Uncle/Aunt	3 (1.2%)

#### **HLA** mismatched loci (%)

1 locus 40 (16%)

2 loci 105 (42%)

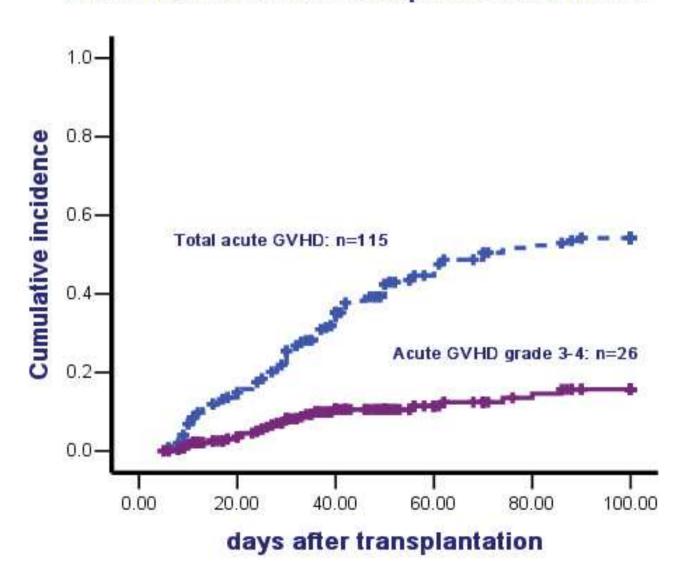
3 loci 105 (42%)

- •249 achieved hematopoietic recovery
- Myeloid engraftment: 12 (9-26) days
- Platelets engraftment:15 (8-151) days

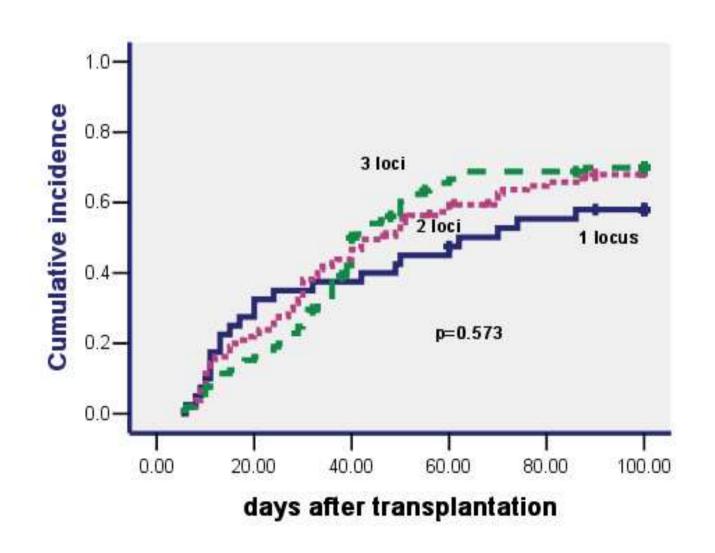
#### **Acute graft-versus-host disease**

Grade	Case(percent)	
none	86 (34.4%)	
grade1	49 (19.6%)	
grade 2	89 (35.6%)	
grade 3	11 (4.4%)	
grade 4	15 (6%)	

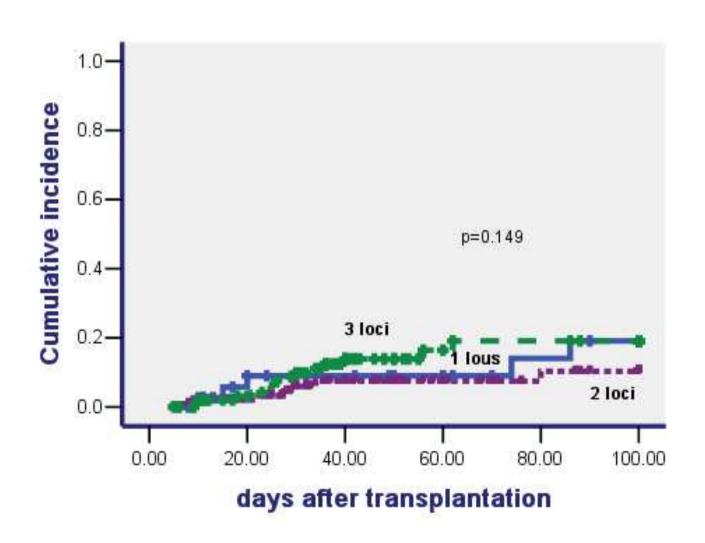
## Incidence of total acute GVHD and severe acute GVHD after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT



#### Incidence of acute GVHD after HLAmismatched/haploidentical HSCT with HLA disparity



#### Incidence of acute GVHD grade 3-4 after HLAmismatched/haploidentical HSCT with HLA disparity

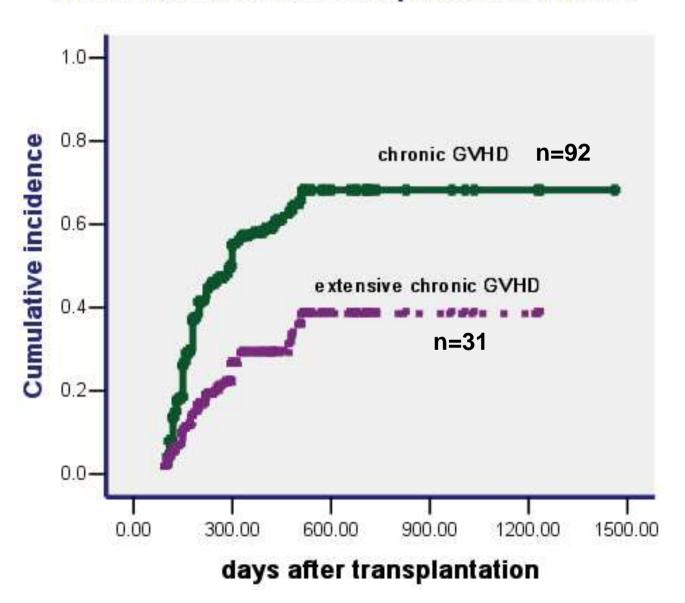


4\* aGVHD Grade 8 (DLI:1) Death (GVHD) **VOD** Death (infection) 2 LFS survival **3** (217,941,958d) **Total** 11 15

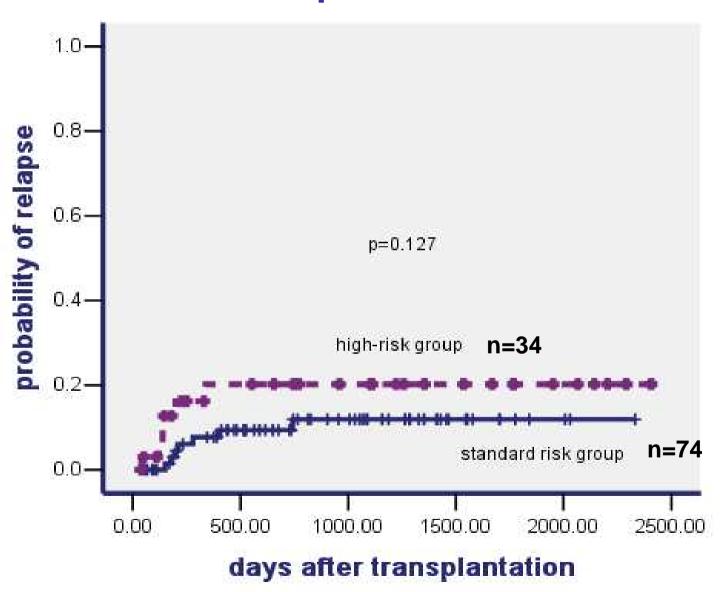
1092 (442~ 2437 ) d

Follow-up of survivors

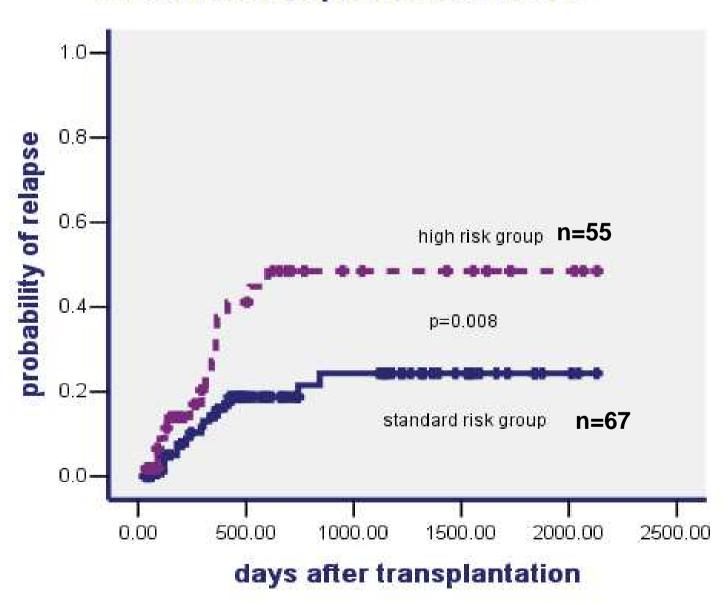
#### Cumulative incidence of chronic graft-versus-host disease after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT



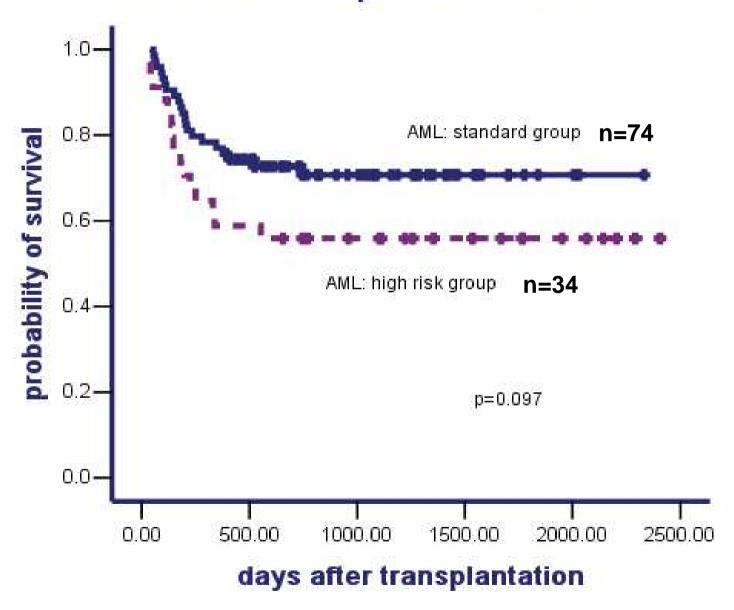
# Relapse pf patients with AML after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT



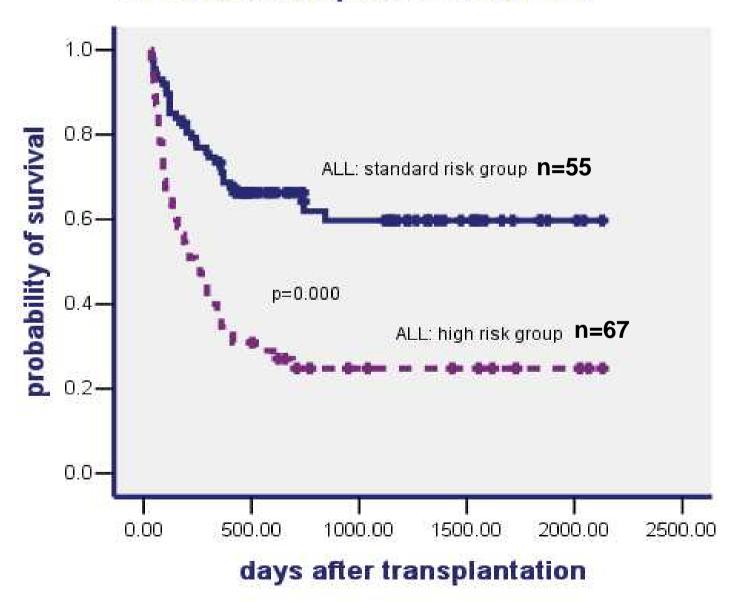
#### Relapse of patients with ALL after HLAmismatched/haploidentical HSCT



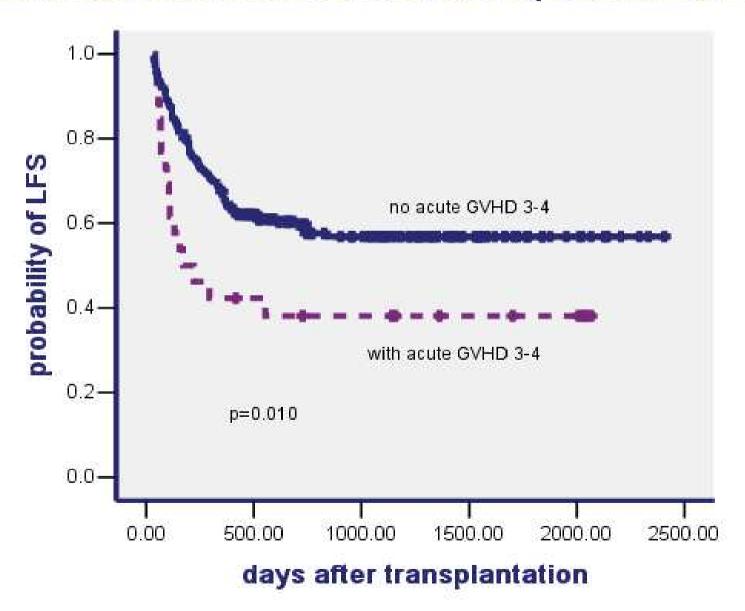
#### Leukemia-free survival of patients with AML after HLAmismatched/haploidentical HSCT



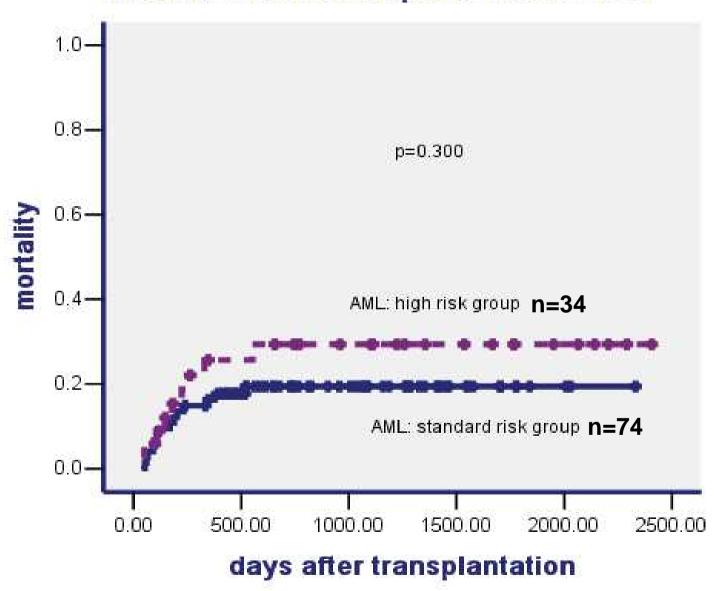
#### Leukemia-free survival of patients with ALL after HLAmismatched/haploidentical HSCT



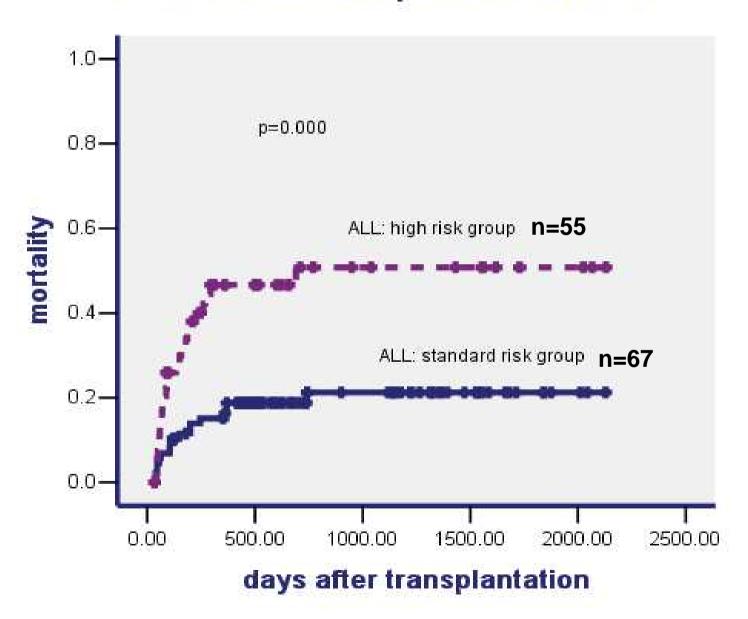
# Influence of acute GVHD 3-4 on leukemia-free survival of patients with acute leukemia after HLA-haploidentical HSCT



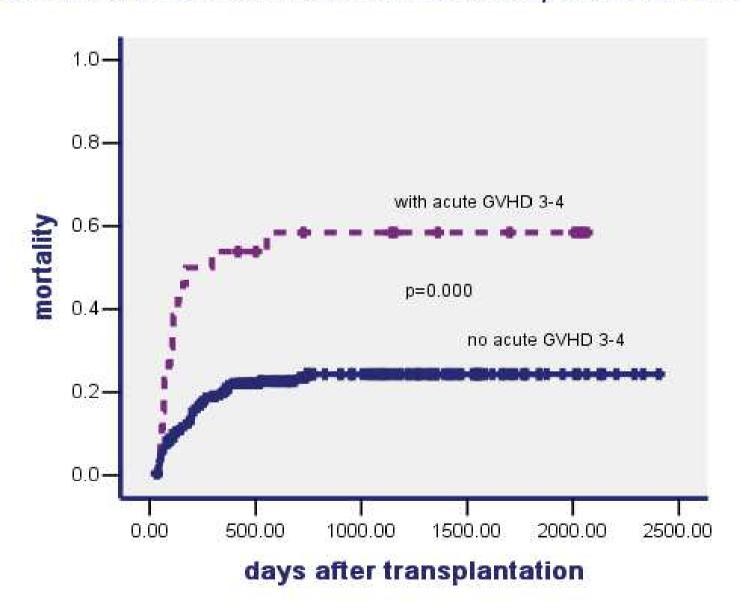
# Transplantation related mortality in patients with AML after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT



# Transplantation related mortality of patients with ALL after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT



### Influence of acute GVHD 3-4 on transplantation related mortality in patients with acute leukemia after HLA-mismatched/haploidentical HSCT

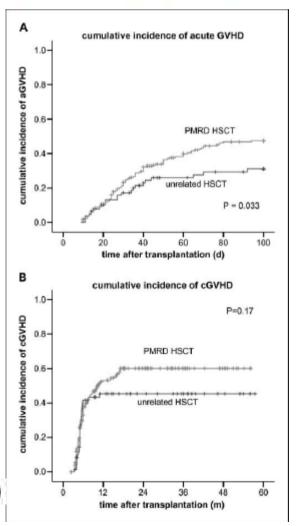


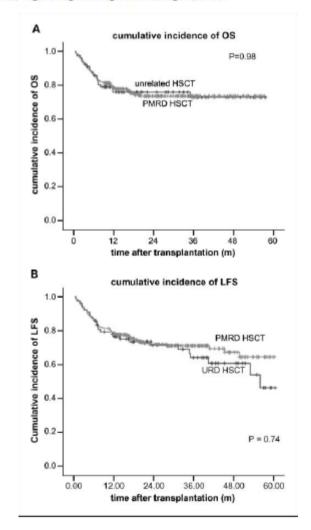
#### Partially Matched Related Donor Transplantation Can Achieve Outcomes Comparable with Unrelated Donor Transplantation for Patients with Hematologic Malignancies

Huang Xiao-Jun, Xu Lan-Ping, Liu Kai-Yan, Liu Dai-Hong, Wang Yu, Chen Huan, Chen Yu-Hong, Han Wei, Wang Jing-Zhi, Chen Yao, Zhang Xiao-Hui, Shi Hong-Xia, Wang Feng-Rong, and Tang Fei-Fei

**URD:** n=78

**Haplo:** n=219





Clin Cancer Res 2009;15(14)

